

GENEL TANIM / GENERAL DESCRIPTION

Ders Adı / Course Name	THE ETHICS AND POLITICS OF HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION / THE ETHICS AND POLITICS OF HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION	
Ders Kodu / Course Code	9204025772014	
Ders Türü / Course Type		
Ders Seviyesi / Course Level	Third Cycle / Third Cycle	
Ders Akts Kredi / ECTS	7.00	
Haftalık Ders Saati (Kuramsal) / Course Hours For Week (Theoretical)	3.00	
Haftalık Uygulama Saati / Course Hours For Week (Objected)	0.00	
Haftalık Laboratuvar Saati / Course Hours For Week (Laboratory)	0.00	
Dersin Verildiği Yıl / Year	1	
Öğretim Sistemi / Teaching System	Face to Face / Face to Face	
Eğitim Dili / Education Language	Turkish / Turkish	
Ön Koşulu Olan Ders(ler) / Precondition Courses	Yok	None
Amacı / Purpose	<p>Derste Cevaplanmaya çalışılacak sorular şunlar olacaktır:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> •İnsani müdahale nedir? Diğer tür uluslararası müdahale ve yardımlardan nasıl ayrılır? •İnsani müdahale kavramı ve düşüncesi nasıl gelişmiştir? •Hangi koşullarda insani müdahaleye izin verilebilir? Nüfusa yönelik hangi çeşit ve hangi derecedeki tehditler uluslararası bir cevabı haklı kılar? •Bir müdahalenin hukuki ve meşru olup olmadığına karar verme yetkisine/hakkına sahip olan var mıdır? Varsa bu kim/kimlerdir? Birleşmiş Milletler Güvenlik Konseyi'nin onayını almamış olan müdahaleler hukuki ya da meşru olabilir mi? •İnsani Müdahaleler ile ilgili yükümlülük ya da hak sahibi olarak görülmesi gerekenler hangi siyasi birimlerdir; Tek tek devletler mi? İttifaklar mı? Uluslararası Örgütler mi? •Müdahaleye dahil olan güçler sadece sivillerin tehditten kurtarılmasına mı odaklanmalı yoksa hedef ülkenin rejimini/yönetim şeklini değiştirmek ve devlet kurmak gibi amaçlar da insani sebeplere bağlanabilir mi? •Uluslararası ilişkiler teorileri insani müdahalelere nasıl yaklaşmaktadır? Bu yaklaşımlar zaman içerisinde nasıl değişmiştir ve gelecekte nasıl değişecektir? •İnsani müdahale hangi açılardan devlet egemenliğine meydan okur? Hangi koşullarda devlet egemenliğinin ihlal edilmesi meşru görülür/görülmemelidir? Egemenlik ve müdahaleye ilişkin uluslararası normlar zaman içerisinde nasıl değişime uğramıştır? •Tiranlıkla ya da diktatörlükle yönetilen devletler de uluslararası toplumun meşru üyeleri olarak kabul edilip, egemenlik/müdahale etmeme ve egemenlik prensiplerinin sağladığı zırhtan/korumadan faydalandırılmalı mıdır? •İnsani müdahale, büyük güçlerin elinde yeni bir çeşit emperyalizm ya da sömürü aracı haline gelebilir mi? 	<p>The questions that sought be answered:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -What is humanitarian intervention?How is it separated from other kinds of interventions or assistance? -How has the concept of humanitarian intervention developed? -Under which conditions, is humanitarian intervention allowed? What kind and degree of threats against the population requires an international response? -Is there anyone/anything that possess the right to decide whether an intervention is legal and lawful? If so, who are they? Could it be legal or lawfull if there is no consent of UN Security Council? -Who are responsible units for humanitarian interventions? individual states? alliances? or international organizations? -Should the intervening forces be focused on solely saving the civilians from threat? or could the intervention be related to change or rebuild the regime of the target state? -How has the theories of international relations seen the humanitarian intervention? How did these approaches changed and will they change? -In which ways does humanitarian intervention challenge the state sovereignty? In which circumstances should it be seen legal to violate state's sovereignty? How did the norms on intervention and sovereignty change? -Could the humanitarian intervention become an exploitation or imperialism tool?

İçeriği / Content	Müdahalelerin hukuki ve meşru olup olmadığına karar veren bir yetkili/kurumun varlığı tartışmalıdır. Uluslararası hukuk açısından tartışmalı bir konu olan müdahalelerin insani olup olmadığı, örneklerle ve yeni bir kavram olan ve insani müdahalenin yerine oluşturulan Koruma Sorumluluğu kapsamında tartışılacaktır. Koruma Sorumluluğu ve insani müdahale literatüründeki farklılıklar göz önüne alınarak yapılmış olan müdahale örnekleri ışığında, bu örneklerin nasıl uygulanacağı gösterilecektir. Diğer yandan Uluslararası ilişkiler teorilerinin insani müdahalelere nasıl yaklaştığı ve bu yaklaşımların gelecekteki ilişkilere nasıl etki edeceği de gösterilmeye çalışılacaktır.	It is discussed whether there is a rightful authority to decide on the legality and legitimacy of intervention. Together with the examples of interventions made until, it is analyzed the relations between the concept of humanitarian intervention and its new version, Responsibility to Protect.
Önerilen Diğer Hususlar / Recommended Other Considerations	Yok	None
Staj Durumu / Internship Status	Yok	None
Kitap / Malzemesi / Önerilen Kaynaklar / Books / Materials / Recommended Reading	<p>Alan J. Kuperman, <i>The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda</i>, (Washington, DC: Brookings, 2001).</p> <p>Alex J. Bellamy, <i>Responsibility to Protect: The Global Effort to End Mass Atrocities</i> (Cambridge: Polity, 2009)</p> <p>Allen Buchanan, "The Internal Legitimacy of Humanitarian Intervention," <i>Journal of Political Philosophy</i> 7, no. 1 (1999)</p> <p>Allen, Tim, and David Styan 2000 A right to interfere? Bernard Kouchner and the new Humanitarianism. <i>Journal of International Development</i> 12(6):825-842.</p> <p>Ayoob, Mohammed. "Humanitarian Intervention and State Sovereignty." <i>The International Journal of Human Rights</i> 6(Spring 2002): 81 -102</p> <p>Bellamy, Alex. "The Responsibility to Protect and the Problem of Military Intervention." <i>International Affairs</i> 84(2008): 615 -639.</p> <p>Benthall, Jonathan, and Jerome Bellion-Jourdan. "NGOs in the contemporary Moslem world." <i>The Charitable Crescent: Politics of Aid in the Muslim World</i>. London: I.B.Tauris & Co. pp.69-84.</p> <p>Bergman, Carol. 2009. <i>Another Day in Paradise: International Humanitarian Workers Tell Their Stories</i>. Wipf & Stock Publishers.</p> <p>Chandler, D. <i>From Kosovo to Kabul: Human Rights and International Intervention</i> (Pluto, 2002)</p> <p>Coady, C.A.J. "The Ethics of Armed Humanitarian Intervention." <i>Peaceworks</i> 45 (July 2002). Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace.</p> <p>Dodge, Toby, <i>Inventing Iraq: The Failure of Nation Building and a History Denied</i>, New York, Columbia University Press, 2003</p> <p>Finnemore, M <i>The Purpose of Intervention: Changing Beliefs about the Use of Force</i>, Cornell UP, 2004</p> <p>Gary Bass. 2008. <i>Freedom's Battle: The Origins of Humanitarian Intervention</i>. Knopf</p> <p>Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect. "The Relationship Between the Responsibility to Protect and the Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict," Policy Brief, May 9, 2011, pp. 1-2.</p> <p>http://globalr2p.org/media/pdf/The_Relationship_Between_POC_and_R2P-Updated.pdf</p> <p>Ibrahim Seaga Shaw, "Historical Frames and the Politics of Humanitarian Intervention: from Ethiopia, Somalia to Rwanda," <i>Globalisation, Societies and Education</i> 5, no. 3 (2007)</p> <p>International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, <i>The Responsibility to Protect</i>; and Supplementary Volume: Research, Bibliography, Background (Ottawa: International Development Research Center)</p> <p>J.L. Holzgrefe & Robert Keohane, eds. <i>Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal, and Political Dilemmas</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.</p> <p>James Kurth, "Legal Idea Is Versus Military Realities," <i>Orbis</i>, Vol. 50, No 1 (2006) pp. 87-101. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MIimg&_im=gekey=B6W5V-4HGM7NT-2-3&_cdi=6580&_user=501045&_orig=browse&_coverDate=02%2F28%2F2007&_sk=999499998&view=c&wchp=dGLbVzz-zSkzV&md5=dc5966a87cb0a18379c5f853067d818d&ie=sdarticle.pdf</p> <p>Jonathon Moore(ed.). 1998. <i>Hard Choices: Moral Dilemmas in Humanitarian Intervention.</i>,</p>	<p>Alan J. Kuperman, <i>The Limits of Humanitarian Intervention: Genocide in Rwanda</i>, (Washington, DC: Brookings, 2001).</p> <p>Alex J. Bellamy, <i>Responsibility to Protect: The Global Effort to End Mass Atrocities</i> (Cambridge: Polity, 2009)</p> <p>Allen Buchanan, "The Internal Legitimacy of Humanitarian Intervention," <i>Journal of Political Philosophy</i> 7, no. 1 (1999)</p> <p>Allen, Tim, and David Styan 2000 A right to interfere? 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"The Relationship Between the Responsibility to Protect and the Protection of Civilians in Armed Conflict," Policy Brief, May 9, 2011, pp. 1-2.</p> <p>http://globalr2p.org/media/pdf/The_Relationship_Between_POC_and_R2P-Updated.pdf</p> <p>Ibrahim Seaga Shaw, "Historical Frames and the Politics of Humanitarian Intervention: from Ethiopia, Somalia to Rwanda," <i>Globalisation, Societies and Education</i> 5, no. 3 (2007)</p> <p>International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty, <i>The Responsibility to Protect</i>; and Supplementary Volume: Research, Bibliography, Background (Ottawa: International Development Research Center)</p> <p>J.L. Holzgrefe & Robert Keohane, eds. <i>Humanitarian Intervention: Ethical, Legal, and Political Dilemmas</i>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.</p> <p>James Kurth, "Legal Idea Is Versus Military Realities," <i>Orbis</i>, Vol. 50, No 1 (2006) pp. 87-101. http://www.sciencedirect.com/science?_ob=MIimg&_im=gekey=B6W5V-4HGM7NT-2-3&_cdi=6580&_user=501045&_orig=browse&_coverDate=02%2F28%2F2007&_sk=999499998&view=c&wchp=dGLbVzz-zSkzV&md5=dc5966a87cb0a18379c5f853067d818d&ie=sdarticle.pdf</p>

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Judy Batt, Dov Lynch, "What is a 'Failing State' and When Is It a Security Threat," Paper delivered at ISS Seminar on Failing States and the EU's security agenda, November 8, 2004. <http://www.iss-eu.org/new/analysis/analy099.pdf>

Louise Arbour, "The Responsibility to Protect as a Duty of Care in International Law and Practice," *Review of International Studies* 34 (2008)

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	<p>Luttwak, Edward N., "Give War a Chance". Foreign Affairs. Vol. 78, Issue 4, July/August 1999, pp. 36-45. http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/85552</p> <p>Michael Mandelbaum, "Foreign Policy as Social Work," Foreign Affairs (January/February 1996), pp. 16-32.</p> <p>Stephen John Stedman, "The New Interventionists," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 72 (1993), pp. 1-16.</p> <p>Welsh, Jennifer. "Taking Consequences Seriously: Objections to Humanitarian Intervention." Humanitarian Intervention and International Relations, Jennifer Welsh, ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press): 52-68.</p> <p>ABD Müdahaleciliği</p> <p>Benjamin Miller, "The Logic of U.S. Military Intervention in the Post-Cold War Era," Contemporary Security Policy, vol. 19, no. 3, December 1998, pp. 72-109.</p> <p>Henkin, Louis. "Use of Force: Law and U.S. Policy." Louis Henkin, et al. <i>Might v. Right: International Law and the Use of Force</i>. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1991, 37-69.</p> <p>Intervention and American Foreign Policy, Foreign Affairs, 2001.</p> <p>Ivo Daalder, "Knowing When to Say No: The Development of US Policy For Peacekeeping," in William Durch, ed., <i>UN Peacekeeping, American Politics, and the Uncivil Wars of the 1990s</i> (NY: St. Martin's Press, 1996), pp. 35-67.</p> <p>James M. Scott, <i>Deciding to Intervene: The Reagan Doctrine and American Foreign Policy</i> (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1996), pp. 14-39.</p> <p>Klimow, Matthew S. "US Armed Humanitarian Intervention: Capabilities and Costs," in S. Neil MacFarlane et al, <i>Peacekeeping at a Crossroads</i>. (Clemensport: Canadian Peacemaking Press, 1997): 119-133.</p> <p>Miller, Benjamin "The Logic of U.S. Military Intervention in the Post-Cold War Era," Contemporary Security Policy, 19, 3 (December 1998): 72-109.</p> <p>Posen, Barry. "Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategies," International Security, 21, 3 (Winter 1996/1997): 5-53.</p> <p>İlgili Bilgisayar Oyunları</p> <p>www.gamesforchange.org</p> <p>Darfur is Dying: http://www.darfurisdying.com/</p> <p>Food Force: http://www.wfp.org/how-to-help/individuals/food-force</p> <p>Homeland Guantánamos: (spot the human rights violations)</p> <p>Hush: (young mother tries to calm crying infant)</p> <p>Inside the Haiti Earthquake: (relief worker assumptions)</p> <p>Nation States: "Build a Nation According to Your Own Political Ideals"</p> <p>Peacemaker: http://www.peacemakergame.com/</p> <p>People Power: The Game of Civil Resistance</p> <p>Train: (transportation logistics for WW2 death camps)</p> <p>Wildfire:http://wildfire.byimplication.com/</p>	<p>DC: US Institute of Peace Press, 2001) pp. 265-273.</p> <p>James Kurth, "Lessons from the Past Decade," Orbis (Fall 2001), pp. 569-578.</p> <p>Kuperman, Alan. "Humanitarian Hazard: Revisiting Doctrines of Intervention". Harvard International Review. Vol XXVI, No 1, Spring 2004: pp. 64-68.</p> <p>http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/85554</p> <p>Luttwak, Edward N., "Give War a Chance". Foreign Affairs. Vol. 78, Issue 4, July/August 1999, pp. 36-45. http://simplelink.library.utoronto.ca/url.cfm/85552</p> <p>Michael Mandelbaum, "Foreign Policy as Social Work," Foreign Affairs (January/February 1996), pp. 16-32.</p> <p>Stephen John Stedman, "The New Interventionists," Foreign Affairs, Vol. 72 (1993), pp. 1-16.</p> <p>Welsh, Jennifer. "Taking Consequences Seriously: Objections to Humanitarian Intervention." Humanitarian Intervention and International Relations, Jennifer Welsh, ed. (Oxford: Oxford University Press): 52-68.</p> <p>ABD Müdahaleciliği</p> <p>Benjamin Miller, "The Logic of U.S. Military Intervention in the Post-Cold War Era," Contemporary Security Policy, vol. 19, no. 3, December 1998, pp. 72-109.</p> <p>Henkin, Louis. "Use of Force: Law and U.S. Policy." Louis Henkin, et al. <i>Might v. Right: International Law and the Use of Force</i>. New York: Council on Foreign Relations Press, 1991, 37-69.</p> <p>Intervention and American Foreign Policy, Foreign Affairs, 2001.</p> <p>Ivo Daalder, "Knowing When to Say No: The Development of US Policy For Peacekeeping," in William Durch, ed., <i>UN Peacekeeping, American Politics, and the Uncivil Wars of the 1990s</i> (NY: St. Martin's Press, 1996), pp. 35-67.</p> <p>James M. Scott, <i>Deciding to Intervene: The Reagan Doctrine and American Foreign Policy</i> (Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1996), pp. 14-39.</p> <p>Klimow, Matthew S. "US Armed Humanitarian Intervention: Capabilities and Costs," in S. Neil MacFarlane et al, <i>Peacekeeping at a Crossroads</i>. (Clemensport: Canadian Peacemaking Press, 1997): 119-133.</p> <p>Miller, Benjamin "The Logic of U.S. Military Intervention in the Post-Cold War Era," Contemporary Security Policy, 19, 3 (December 1998): 72-109.</p> <p>Posen, Barry. "Competing Visions for U.S. Grand Strategies," International Security, 21, 3 (Winter 1996/1997): 5-53.</p> <p>İlgili Bilgisayar Oyunları</p> <p>www.gamesforchange.org</p> <p>Darfur is Dying: http://www.darfurisdying.com/</p> <p>Food Force: http://www.wfp.org/how-to-help/individuals/food-force</p> <p>Homeland Guantánamos: (spot the human rights violations)</p> <p>Hush: (young mother tries to calm crying infant)</p> <p>Inside the Haiti Earthquake: (relief worker assumptions)</p> <p>Nation States: "Build a Nation According to Your Own Political Ideals"</p> <p>Peacemaker: http://www.peacemakergame.com/</p> <p>People Power: The Game of Civil Resistance</p> <p>Train: (transportation logistics for WW2 death camps)</p> <p>Wildfire:http://wildfire.byimplication.com/</p>
Öğretim Üyesi (Üyeleri) / Faculty Member (Members)	Doç. Dr. Altuğ GÜNAL	

ÖĞRENME ÇIKTILARI / LEARNING OUTCOMES

1	İnsani müdahale kavramını; hukuki, siyasi ve etik yönünden tartışabilir hale gelmek.	To be able to discuss the concept of humanitarian intervention in terms of law, political and moral dimensions.
2	Askeri müdahale - insani müdahale ayrımını yaparak uluslararası politikaya etkilerini tartışabilir hale gelmek.	To be able to discuss the reflections of humanitarian intervention to international politics by differentiating armed interventions from humanitarian interventions
3	İnsani müdahale ile koruma sorumluluğunun ilişkisini ve geçerliliğini tartışabilir ve uluslararası normlar arasındaki yerini tespit edebilmek	To be able to discuss the relationship between and effectiveness of humanitarian intervention and responsibility to protect and determine their position amongst international norms
4	Müdahale örneklerini koruma sorumluluğu çerçevesinde inceleyerek, uluslararası politikada meşruluğunu tartışabilir hale gelmek	To be able to analyze the intervention examples from the framework of responsibility to protect and to discuss their legitimacy in international politics

HAFTALIK DERS İÇERİĞİ / DETAILED COURSE OUTLINE

Hafta / Week					
	Teorik Dersler / Theoretical	Uygulama	Lab	Öğretim Yöntem ve Teknikleri/Teaching Methods Techniques	Ön Hazırlık / Preliminary
1	Derse Giriş				
	Course Introduction				
2	Westfalya (Westphalia) düzeni ve Klasik Egemenlik				
	Westphalian System and Sovereignty				
3	İnsancılığın kökeni ve gelişimi				
	The origin and evolution of humanitarianism				
4	Egemenlik vs. İnsan hakları				
	Sovereignty vs. human rights				
5	Uluslararası Hukuk, İnsani Eylem ve Güç Kullanım ile BM'nin Etkisi				
	International law, humanitarian action and use of force and UN				

	Teorik Dersler / Theoretical	Uygulama	Lab	Öğretim Yöntem ve Teknikleri/Teaching Methods Techniques	Ön Hazırlık / Preliminary
6	Haklı Savaş Teorisi, insani müdahale etiği ve Koruma Sorumluluğu				
	Just War Theory, ethics of humanitarian intervention, the Responsibility to Protect				
7	Vize Sınavı				
	Midterm Exam				
8	1974 Kıbrıs Örneği				
	1974 Cyprus Case				
9	Sunum: Somali Örneği				
	Presentation: Somalia				
10	Sunum: Ruanda Örneği				
	Presentation: Rwanda				
11	Sunum: Bosna Örneği				
	Presentation: Bosnia-Herzegovina				

	Teorik Dersler / Theoretical	Uygulama	Lab	Öğretim Yöntem ve Teknikleri/Teaching Methods Techniques	Ön Hazırlık / Preliminary
12	Sunum: Kosova Örneği				
	Presentation:Kosovo				
13	Sunum: Haiti Örneği				
	Presentation:Haiti				
14	Sunum: Darfur & Libya Örneği				
	Presentation:Darfur & Libya Cases				
15	Sunum: Irak Örneği				
	Presentation:Irak				
16	Final Sınavı				
	Final Exam				

DEĞERLENDİRME / EVALUATION

Yarıyıl (Yıl) İçi Etkinlikleri / Term (or Year) Learning Activities	Sayı / Number	Katkı Yüzdesi / Percentage of Contribution (%)
Ara Sınav / Midterm Examination	1	50
Ev Ödevi / Homework	1	50
Toplam / Total:	2	100
Başarı Notuna Katkı Yüzdesi / Contribution to Success Grade(%):		60
Yarıyıl (Yıl) Sonu Etkinlikleri / End Of Term (or Year) Learning Activities	Sayı / Number	Katkı Yüzdesi / Percentage of Contribution (%)
Final Sınavı / Final Examination	1	100
Toplam / Total:	1	100
Başarı Notuna Katkı Yüzdesi / Contribution to Success Grade(%):		40
Etkinliklerinin Başarı Notuna Katkı Yüzdesi(%) Toplamı / Total Percentage of Contribution (%) to Success Grade:		100
Değerlendirme Tipi / Evaluation Type:		

İŞ YÜKÜ / WORKLOADS

Etkinlikler / Workloads	Sayı / Number	Süresi (Saat) / Duration (Hours)	Toplam İş Yüğü (Saat) / Total Work Load (Hour)
Proje Hazırlama / Project Preparation	1	19.00	19.00
Bireysel Çalışma / Self Study	14	3.00	42.00
Okuma / Reading	14	5.00	70.00
Proje Sunma / Project Presentation	1	2.00	2.00
Ara Sınav İçin Bireysel Çalışma / Individual Study for Mid term Examination	1	16.00	16.00
Final Sınavı için Bireysel Çalışma / Individual Study for Final Examination	1	16.00	16.00
Derse Katılım / Attending Lectures	14	3.00	42.00
Final Sınavı / Final Examination	1	0.00	0.00
Ara Sınav / Midterm Examination	1	0.00	0.00
Toplam / Total:	48	64.00	207.00
Dersin AKTS Kredisi = Toplam İş Yüğü (Saat) / 30.00 (Saat/AKTS) = 207.00/30.00 = 6.90 ~ / Course ECTS Credit = Total Workload (Hour) / 30.00 (Hour / ECTS) = 207.00 / 30.00 = 6.90 ~			

PROGRAM VE ÖĞRENME ÇIKTISI / PROGRAM LEARNING OUTCOMES

Öğrenme Çıktıları / Learning Outcomes	Program Çıktıları / Program Outcomes								
	1.1.1	1.1.2	1.1.3	1.1.4	1.1.5	1.1.6	1.1.7	1.1.8	1.1.9
1.İnsani müdahale kavramını; hukuki, siyasi ve etik yönünden tartışabilir hale gelmek. / To be able to discuss the concept of humanitarian intervention in terms of law, political and moral dimensions.	5	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	2
2.Askerî müdahale - insani müdahale ayrımını yaparak uluslararası politikaya etkilerini tartışabilir hale gelmek. / To be able to discuss the reflections of humanitarian intervention to international politics by differentiating armed interventions from humanitarian interventions	4	3	4	4	5	3	4	3	3
3.İnsani müdahale ile koruma sorumluluğunun ilişkisini ve geçerliliğini tartışabilir ve uluslararası normlar arasındaki yerini tespit edebilmek / To be able to discuss the relationship between and effectiveness of humanitarian intervention and responsibility to protect and determine their position amongst international norms	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	3
4.Müdahale örneklerini koruma sorumluluğu çerçevesinde inceleyerek, uluslararası politikada meşruluğunu tartışabilir hale gelmek / To be able to analyze the intervention examples from the framework of responsibility to protect and to discuss their legitimacy in international politics	4	4	3	4	4	4	4	3	2

Katkı Düzeyi / Contribution Level : 1-Çok Düşük / Very low, 2-Düşük / Low, 3-Orta / Moderate, 4-Yüksek / High, 5-Çok Yüksek / Very high